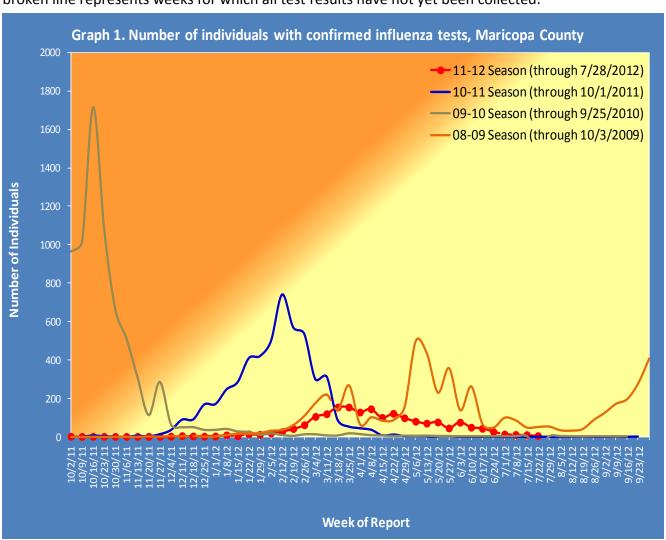
# Maricopa County Department of Public Health INFLUENZA UPDATE October 2, 2011 through July 28, 2012 Posted August 6, 2012

#### Individuals with Laboratory Confirmed Influenza

This influenza season (2011-12), there have been 1,797 individuals confirmed with an influenza test. The chart below shows tests each week for the current season (red) and previous seasons. The broken line represents weeks for which all test results have not yet been collected.



### Types of Influenza

This influenza season, three types of influenza have been reported. Table 1 shows the number and percentage of tests reported by influenza type.

Table 1. Types of Influenza, 2011-12 Season, Maricopa County					
Swine flu (Influenza A, type H1N1)	334	49.7%			
Seasonal influenza (Influenza A, type H3)	165	24.6%			
Influenza B, all types	173	25.7%			
		100%			
No type determined	1125				
Total	1797				

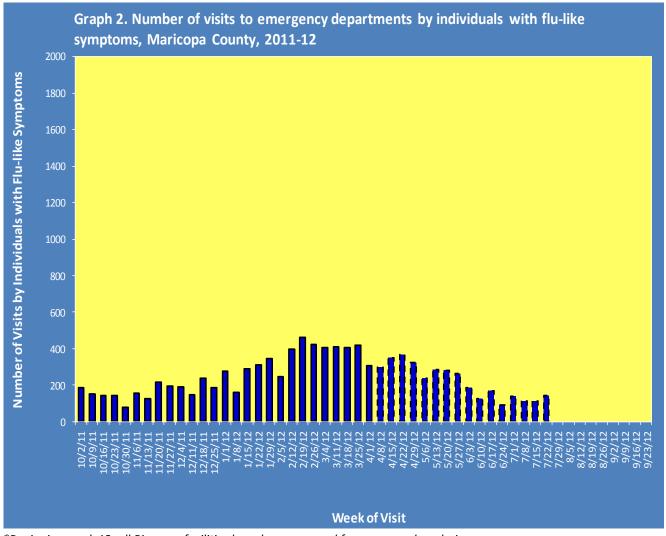
### Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Deaths

This influenza season, there have been 1,112 pneumonia and influenza (P&I) deaths (including 9 pediatric deaths (none attributed to influenza)). This is down from last season's total of 1,228 P&I deaths (including 20 pediatric deaths (3 attributed to influenza)). Table 2 shows the number of P&I deaths and the number of influenza deaths that occurred this season and last season.

Table 2. Pneumonia and Influenza Deaths, 2010-11 & 2011-12 Seasons, Maricopa County						
	Current Season (2011-2012) As of		Last Season (2010-2011) As of			
	[7/28/2012]		[7/30/2011]			
	Pneumonia and	Influenza	Pneumonia and	Influenza		
	Influenza		Influenza			
Pediatric (Under age 18)	9	0	20	3		
Adult (18 and Over)	1103	5	1208	16		

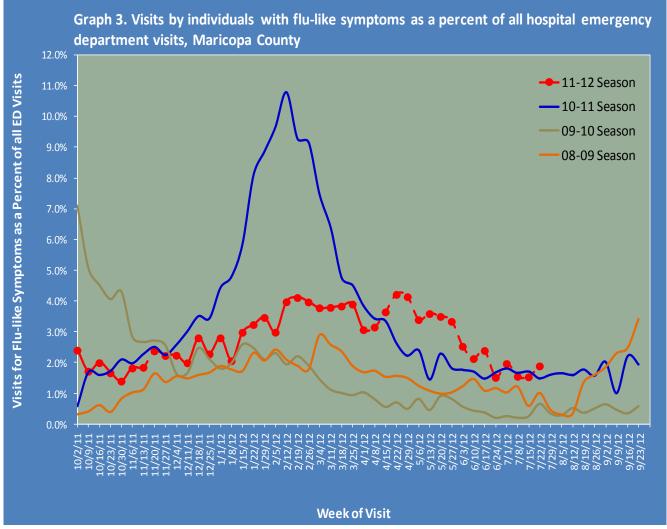
#### Respiratory Illness Activity at Hospital Emergency Departments

This influenza season, there have been 10,536 visits to emergency departments by individuals with flu-like symptoms. To be counted as an individual with flu-like symptoms, the patient must have both fever <u>and</u> cough or sore throat. Graph 2 shows the number of patients with flu-like symptoms seen at 12 emergency departments. The broken bars represent weeks for which all visits have not yet been collected.



<sup>\*</sup>Beginning week 13, all Biosense facilities have been removed from seasonal analysis

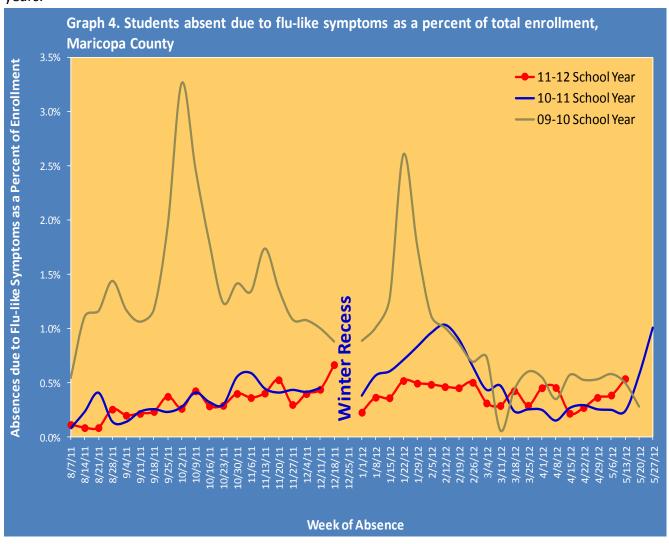
Graph 3 shows what percent of all emergency department visits were individuals with flu-like symptoms (fever and cough/sore throat). The graph shows the trend week by week, with the current season in red. The broken line represents weeks for which all visits have not been collected.



<sup>\*</sup>Beginning week 13, all Biosense facilities have been removed from seasonal analysis for this season and previous seasons

#### **Respiratory Illness Activity at Schools**

Graph 4 shows the percent of enrolled students in selected public schools who were absent due to flu-like symptoms. To be counted as a student absent with flu-like symptoms, the student must be kept home from school and reported (usually by a parent) to have both a fever <u>and</u> cough or sore throat. The chart shows the trend week by week, for the current school year (red) and previous school years.



## The Maricopa County Department of Public Health wishes to thank all of the influenza surveillance participants:

Arizona Department of Health Services

Local Hospital Emergency Departments & Infection Control Practitioners

Maricopa County Public Schools

Maricopa County Office of Vital Statistics

Questions about this report may be directed to: <a href="mailto:epidemiology@mail.maricopa.gov">epidemiology@mail.maricopa.gov</a>

Information on influenza activity for the state, the U.S. and the world may be found at the following websites:

http://www.azdhs.gov/phs/oids/epi/flu/index.htm (ADHS)
http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivitysurv.htm (CDC)
http://www.who.int/influenza/gisrs\_laboratory/updates/en/index.html (WHO)